GROUP 22 HERBICIDE

# **REGLONE® DESICCANT**

AGRICULTURAL

For Potato Vine Killing, Desiccation of Pulse, Oilseed and Legume Forage Seed Crops, Weed Control in Vegetable and Field Crops, Control of Corn Spurry in Oats and Weed Control in Noncrop Land, and Chemical Mowing.

## **GUARANTEE:**

Diquat ion......240 g per litre (present as dibromide)

# READ THE LABEL AND BOOKLET BEFORE USING KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

**CAUTION** 



**POISON** 

# WARNING - SKIN IRRITANT POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

REGISTRATION NO. **26396**PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

Syngenta Crop Protection Canada, Inc.

140 Research Lane. Research Park Guelph, Ontario N1G 4Z3

Telephone: 1-877-964-3682

# WARNING! \* DANGEROUS IF SWALLOWED \* NEVER TRANSFER TO OTHER CONTAINERS \* KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN AND ANIMALS

#### **NOTICE TO USER**

This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

#### **FIRST AID**

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

IN CASE OF POISONING, contact a physician or a poison control centre IMMEDIATELY.

**If swallowed,** induce vomiting. Get to nearest hospital **IMMEDIATELY.** THIS IS ESSENTIAL. If delay is unavoidable, administer fluids and induce further vomiting, contact a poison control centre **IMMEDIATELY**.

**If in eyes,** flush with clean running water for 15 minutes and get medical attention even if no irritation arises. Call a physician or contact a poison control centre **IMMEDIATELY**.

**If on skin,** wash exposed skin thoroughly with water **IMMEDIATELY**. Remove contaminated clothing **IMMEDIATELY**; wash separately from household laundry before re-use. If irritation develops, contact a physician or contact a poison control centre **IMMEDIATELY**.

#### TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

If swallowed, give stomach a wash-out and test urine and gastric aspirate for diquat. If positive, give up to 1 litre of adsorbent suspension (activated charcoal) mixed with a purgative (MgSO<sub>4</sub>, Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> or mannitol). Repeat administration of adsorbent suspension every 2 hrs for first 24 hrs and every 4 hrs for the next 24 hrs, plus purgatives as required. Maintain and monitor electrolyte and fluid status daily. Consider haemodialysis or haemoperfusion, using charcoal column. Delay oxygen as long as possible. If in eyes, treat symptomatically, using antibiotics and steroids as necessary.

#### **PRECAUTIONS**

EXCESSIVE EXPOSURE TO DIQUAT MAY CAUSE A HEALTH HAZARD. FOLLOWING THE DIRECTIONS AND PRECAUTIONS WILL REDUCE EXPOSURE.

Wear long-sleeve liquid proof gloves, goggles, coveralls and an apron while mixing and loading. Most exposure to pesticides is by absorption through skin, especially from concentrated material handled at the time of mixing and loading. Since most of this exposure is on the hands and forearms, use of long-sleeve liquid-proof gloves will reduce exposure substantially. Rolling down the sleeve end of the glove will prevent drips of liquid from running down the glove onto your arm.

If concentrate splashes onto the side of the spray tank, and you subsequently lean against the tank, the clothing and skin over the abdomen will be exposed to REGLONE Desiccant concentrate. Use of a liquid proof apron will reduce this likelihood. If clothing has been contaminated, remove it and launder it as soon as possible. Do not leave wet contaminated clothing in contact with skin for extended periods. REGLONE Desiccant is irritating to eyes. Always use goggles and/or a face shield. AVOID WORKING IN SPRAY MIST. If necessary wear an approved face mask and eyeshield.

WASH hands and face thoroughly after spraying and before smoking or taking meals.

DO NOT CONTAMINATE feeds, foodstuffs or water supplies.

STORE IN ORIGINAL CONTAINER tightly closed in a safe place away from children.

If this pest control product is to be used on a commodity that may be exported to the U.S. and you require information on acceptable residue levels in the U.S., visit CropLife Canada's website at www.croplife.ca.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

ANY DRIFT OF THIS PRODUCT OUTSIDE THE IMMEDIATE FIELD AREA MAY RESULT IN DAMAGE TO CROPS, SHELTERBELTS, ORNAMENTAL PLANTS, LAWNS, GRAZING AREAS, WILDLIFE COVER, WETLANDS, AND OTHER DESIRABLE GROWTH.

#### **STORAGE**

Store in original container, tightly closed, in a safe place away from children.

Store above 0°C. If crystallization occurs because of storage below this, warm to room temperature and agitate gently until reconstituted.

#### **SPILL CLEANUP**

Before attempting to clean up a spill, proper protective equipment is to be worn (Refer to PRECAUTIONS section).

If the container is leaking, secure leak and place the container in heavy plastic bag or drum.

Absorb the spilled material onto an inert material (soil, kitty litter, etc.) and shovel into a sealable, waste container.

After all absorbent is cleaned up on hard surfaces - cover surface with detergent and mix in a small quantity of water. Scrub with a stiff brush, let stand for 30 minutes then absorb onto an inert material. Shovel into the waste container.

On earth - remove and dispose of top 15 cm of soil and replace with fresh soil.

Dispose of all wastes, including contaminated equipment, in accordance with instructions in DISPOSAL section.

#### **DECONTAMINATION AND DISPOSAL**

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean up-of spills.

#### **CONTAINER DISPOSAL:**

## FOR DISPOSAL OF PLASTIC JUGS:

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container, and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

- 1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
- 2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial requirements.

#### FOR REFILLABLE CONTAINERS:

For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

# IN CASE OF EMERGENCY INVOLVING A MAJOR SPILL, FIRE OR POISONING CALL 1-800-327-8633 (FASTMED)

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

REGLONE Desiccant is a non-volatile, fast acting herbicide. It is inactivated on contact with the soil and therefore, has no residual effect. The herbicidal effect varies with weed species, hence repeat applications may be necessary upon certain perennial weeds. Annual weeds are generally killed with one application.

Germination of seed is not affected by Reglone Desiccant for all crops which could go for seed sale.

REGLONE Desiccant is easily applied in high or low volume sprayers. Very low volume or ultra low volume equipment for aerial application, e.g. rotary atomizer nozzles such as MICRONAIR®, are not

recommended. Flat fan, hollow cone or REGLO JET nozzles are recommended for optimum results. Always use recommended water volume. Complete coverage is essential. DO NOT USE MIST BLOWERS.

REGLONE Desiccant is rapidly absorbed by plants, and effectiveness is not reduced by rain falling shortly after treatment. EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TREATMENT MAY BE ENHANCED WHEN APPLICATION IS MADE ON CLOUDY DAYS OR PRIOR TO PERIODS OF DARKNESS.

Use clean (non-turbid) water for spraying REGLONE Desiccant. Muddy water will reduce the effectiveness of REGLONE Desiccant.

THE USER MUST BE AWARE THAT THIS PRODUCT ACCELERATES THE NATURAL PROCESS OF CROP DRY DOWN. IN CASES OF ADVERSE WEATHER CONDITIONS SUCH AS HEAVY RAIN, HAIL OR STRONG WIND, THE RESULTANT DAMAGE TO YOUR CROP MAY BE ENHANCED. TAKE NOTE THAT CERTAIN CROPS ARE MORE FRAGILE THAN OTHERS.

Crop waste remaining after harvest (e.g. pea vines, alfalfa stems) may be used as a feed supplement for livestock.

#### **HARVESTING**

The use of REGLONE Desiccant facilitates direct combining of many field crops such as lentils, peas, canola, mustard or legumes. Growers who wish to swath desiccated crops should wait until the crop has dried down sufficiently to allow the desiccated crop to be picked up and threshed immediately after swathing. Delaying threshing after swathing desiccated crops will increase shattering and seed loss.

For most crops, harvest can normally commence within 4-10 days after desiccation. However, adverse weather conditions such as rainfall, cool temperatures and high humidity will slow plant desiccation and keep seed moisture levels high which can delay commencement of harvest beyond 10 days after application.. When those conditions prevail after REGLONE Desiccant desiccation, commence harvest when plant material is dry and seed moisture level allows efficient harvesting. To minimize seed loss and to maintain seed quality, harvest of desiccated crops should commence as soon as seed moisture reaches the level for normal harvest.

#### **CLEANING SPRAYER AFTER USE**

It is important to thoroughly wash equipment after spraying - use a wetting agent (AGRAL® 90 at 60 mL per 100 L of water), flush and spray out, then thoroughly rinse with clean water. When possible, the equipment should be filled with clean water and left overnight. Spray out before storing equipment or using for other materials.

#### **DIRECTIONS FOR USE**

Refer to the following table for a summary of rates, application volumes and growth stages for ground and aerial application of REGLONE Desiccant. The table provides operational information. The applicator is directed to the CROPS-ADDITIONAL NOTES section for any additional information prior to spraying. Ground spraying may be done with any standard boom sprayer.

Use AGRAL 90, a wetting and spreading agent, at a rate of 1 L for each 1000 L of spray mixture

unless otherwise stated.

AGITATE WELL BEFORE USE.

#### **GROUND APPLICATION**

Ground spraying may be done with any standard boom sprayer.

#### **AERIAL APPLICATION**

#### **Generic Aerial Application Label Instructions - Directions for Use**

Apply only by fixed-wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices.

#### **Use Precautions**

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *Basic Knowledge Requirements for Pesticide Education in Canada: Applicator Core* and *Aerial Module*, developed by CAPCO.

Do not apply to any body of water. Avoid drifting of spray onto any body of water or other non-target areas. Specified buffer zones should be observed.

Coarse sprays are less likely to drift, therefore, avoid combinations of pressure and nozzle type that will result in fine particles (mist). Do not apply during periods of dead calm or when wind velocity and direction pose a risk of spray drift. Do not spray when the wind is blowing towards a nearby sensitive crop, garden, terrestrial habitat (such as shelter-belt) or aquatic habitat.

# **Operator Precautions**

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted.

It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear chemical resistant gloves, coveralls and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

#### **Product Specific Precautions**

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call the manufacturer at 1-87-SYNGENTA (1-877-964-3682) or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative. Application of this specific product must meet and/or conform to the following:

Volume: Apply the recommended rate in a minimum spray volume of 45 litres per hectare.

Refer to ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS for additional details.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS**

AIRCRAFT APPLICATION IS NOT RECOMMENDED WHERE WETLANDS OR WILDLIFE COVER MIGHT BE OVERSPRAYED. AVOID SPRAY DRIFT ONTO ADJACENT CROPS, SHELTER BELTS AND WILDLIFE COVER. AVOID OVERSPRAYING OR DRIFT ONTO SLOUGHS.

SINCE HERBICIDE APPLICATION MAY DAMAGE THE HABITAT OF MIGRATORY BIRDS AND OTHER WILDLIFE SPECIES, DO NOT USE AERIAL APPLICATION IN FIELDS WHERE WETLANDS OR OTHER GOOD WILDLIFE COVER MIGHT BE OVERSPRAYED; THIS INCLUDES SLOUGHS AND DRY SLOUGH MARGINS IN WESTERN CANADA. USE GROUND SPRAYERS AND LEAVE AN UNSPRAYED MARGIN OF 15 M AROUND THE BORDER OF ALL SLOUGHS.

Apply in weather conditions that will not promote drift. Suggested conditions for good aerial application are **moderate temperatures** (less than 25°C), **humidity** (greater than 40%), and **wind** 3.5-9 kph. Do not apply in dead calm conditions or when temperature inversion is likely (e.g. evening when warm air is rising from crop or morning when sunshine warms the soil and air rises from the field). To avoid spray drift, use flat fan or hollow cone nozzles, and a pressure of 150-200 kPa, with the nozzles pointed back 130°-180°. REGLO-JET<sup>TM</sup> nozzles are available for aerial application.

TABLE 1

RATE (L/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION VOLUME (L/ha)	CROP CONDITION	NOTES
1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy, few weeds	Spray at 80-90% natural leaf defoliation and at least 80%
			\ '	of the pods have turned
2.3	Aerial	at least 45	stand and/or weedy crop and/or heavy vine regrowth.	yellow. Consider pod turn only when determining application time in years when heavy vine growth is anticipated.
			few weeds	Spray when crop is at 60- 75% seed turn (green to
			\	brown) stage.
			canopy and/or	Combine no later than 14 days after application.
			weedy crop.	<u> </u>
1.25-1.7	Aerial	at least 45	Full canopy, few weeds (normal crop).	For Desi type, apply at the time swathing would normally commence, when the majority of plants are yellow and most pods are mature and seeds have turned from green to yellow or brown. Upper part of plant may still be green.  For Kabuli type, apply when the majority of plants and pods are ripe and dry with seeds turned from green to white or tan, and detached from the pods. Drydown is less complete in Kabuli type due to its thick pod wall.
1.7	Ground	225-550	Heavy crop stand and/or weedy crop and/or heavy vine regrowth.	
1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy, few weeds	Spray when crop is at 75% boll turn stage.
2.3	Ground Aerial	225-550 at least 45	Very dense canopy and/or weedy crop.	Harvest when flaxseed tests 'dry'.
	1.25-1.7 1.7-2.1 1.7 2.3 1.25-1.7 1.7 2.3 1.25-1.7 1.7 1.7	(L/ha)         METHOD           1.25-1.7         Ground           1.7-2.1         Aerial           1.7         Ground           2.3         Aerial           1.7         Aerial           1.7         Ground           2.3         Aerial           1.25-1.7         Ground           1.7         Aerial           1.7         Ground           1.7         Ground           1.25-1.7         Ground           1.7         Ground	RATE (L/ha)         APPLICATION METHOD         VOLUME (L/ha)           1.25-1.7         Ground         225-550           1.7-2.1         Aerial         at least 45           1.7         Ground         225-550           2.3         Aerial         at least 45           1.25-1.7         Ground         225-550           1.7         Aerial         at least 45           1.25-1.7         Ground         225-550           1.7         Aerial         at least 45           1.7         Aerial         at least 45           1.7         Ground         225-550           1.25-1.7         Ground         225-550           1.7         Aerial         at least 45           1.7         Aerial         at least 45           1.7         Aerial         225-550	1.25-1.7   Ground   225-550   Full canopy, few weeds (normal crop).

CROPS	RATE (L/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION VOLUME (L/ha)	CROP CONDITION	NOTES
Legumes (alfalfa,	1.7-2.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy and/or weedy	Seed crops only. Apply when the majority of the
birdsfoot trefoil,	1.7-2.7	Aerial	at least 45	crop.	pods of individual plants are
red clover and white clover)	2.7	Ground	225-550	Very dense canopy and/or	ripe but before they shatter. To prevent pod shattering and loss of seed the interval
Seed Crops	2.7	Aerial	at least 45	weedy crop and/or secondary regrowth.	between spraying and harvest should not exceed 7 days.
Lentils	1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy, few weeds	Apply REGLONE Desiccant at the time swathing would
	1.7	Aerial	at least 45	(normal crop).	normally commence. This is
	1.7	Ground	225-550	Very dense canopy and/or	when the lowermost pods are yellow-brown and rattle.
	2.3	Aerial	at least 45	weedy crop.	
Mustard (condiment type	1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy, few weeds	Spray when crop is at 75% seed turn (green to brown)
only)	1.7	Aerial	at least 45	(normal crop).	stage.
	1.7	Ground	225-550	Very dense canopy and/or	Combine no later than 14
	2.3	Aerial	at least 45	weedy crop.	days after application.
Oats - Corn Spurry Control	0.9	Ground	225-335	Corn spurry less than 8 cm high.	Do not use wetters, spreaders or stickers.
	1.25	Ground	225-335	Corn spurry more than 8 cm high	Apply when oats are 8-15 cm in height.
				Citingii	DO NOT APPLY BY AIR
Peas - Field or Dry	1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy, few weeds	Apply REGLONE Desiccant when bottom pods of the
	1.7	Aerial	at least 45	(normal crop).	majority of the plants are ripe
	1.7	Ground	225-550	Very dense canopy and/or	& dry with the seeds detached from the pods.
	2.3	Aerial	at least 45	weedy crop.	Seed in less mature pods will split when squeezed.

CROPS	RATE (L/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATION VOLUME (L/ha)	CROP CONDITION	NOTES
Potato - Vine Killing	3.5	Ground	550-1100	Top growth heavy or weedy field.	DO NOT apply to drought stresses potatoes (see additional notes on Potato
	1.7-2.3	Ground	550-1100	Top growth light, little weed growth or top growth heavy and in early stage of maturity.	Vine Killing).  Use of AGRAL 90 is not recommended for this crop, except as noted.
	1.25-2.3 plus 1.25	Ground	550-1100	Top growth heavy or top growth light and weedy field (for Eastern Canada only).	Second application 4-6 days after first application at normal top killing time.  Use higher rate in the first
	1.7-2.3 plus 1.25	Aerial	at least 45	All top growth conditions. No geographic limitation.	application on denser or immature vines. A fungicide may be added.
	1.25	Ground	550-1100 (add 1 L AGRAL 90 /1000 L in the prairie	Top growth fully mature, little or no weeds.	1.25 L rate may require more than 10-14 days to give a complete kill.  Do not use 1.25 L rate in BC.
Sweet White Lupins	2.3	Ground	provinces) 225-550	Full canopy, few weeds (normal crop)	Spray when the pods are brown and the internal seed (endosperm) yellow when cut.  DO NOT APPLY BY AIR
Sunflowers	1.25-1.7	Ground	225-550	Full canopy,	Spray when seeds reach
	1.7	Aerial	at least 45	few weeds (normal crop).	maturity (20-50% moisture in the seed and hull). Combine
	1.7	Ground	225-550	Very dense	15-20 days after spraying.
	2.3	Aerial	at least 45	canopy and/or weedy crop.	

CROPS	RATE (L/ha)	APPLICATION METHOD	APPLICATIO N VOLUME (L/ha)	CROP CONDITION	NOTES		
Vegetables & Fie	Vegetables & Field Crops						
Stale Seedbed	2.3	Ground	at least 300	Small weeds (3-5 cm high)	Stale Seedbed - Pre-emergent to crop, post emergent weeds.		
	4.6	Ground	at least 300	Large weeds (greater than 5 cm high)	Burn off weeds either prior to, or after seeding, but 3 days before crop emergence. If grasses are present, use GRAMOXONE® in place of REGLONE Desiccant.  DO NOT APPLY BY AIR		
Vegetables							
Inter-row directed weeding.	2.3-4.6	Ground	900-1100		If grasses are present use GRAMOXONE® in place of REGLONE Desiccant.  DO NOT APPLY BY AIR		
Fruit			l		DO NOT ALL DI ALL		
Perennial grass suppression under apple trees	4.6	Ground	225-675		DO NOT APPLY BY AIR		
Non-Crop Land							
Weed Control in non-crop land and chemical mowing	2.3-4.6	Ground	550-1100		Use higher rates and higher volume of water for dense weed growth. Thoroughly wet foliage.  DO NOT APPLY BY AIR		

## **CROPS - ADDITIONAL NOTES**

#### **Beans**

#### White and Red-Kidney Beans, Soybeans and Adzuki Beans

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used with aircraft fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage. Spray at 80-90% natural leaf defoliation and when at least 80% of the pods have turned yellow. In years of excessive vine regrowth, consider pod colour only for the timing of REGLONE Desiccant application. Desiccation of weeds is completed in a week. THIS TREATMENT DOES NOT MATURE BEANS NOR DOES IT LOWER MOISTURE CONTENT OF BEANS. Direct combine or pull beans when they are considered ready. Combining of dry beans and Adzuki beans can often be done the day of pulling, however, this is dependent on the condition of the beans.

REGLONE Desiccant applied to beans under prolonged drought stress will provide slower and less effective desiccation compared to applications made under normal growing conditions. If prolonged drought stress conditions exist prior to application, use the highest registered rate of REGLONE Desiccant for beans as well as the highest registered water volume to obtain the best activity.

#### Canola

REGLONE Desiccant is an effective desiccant for seed and commercial canola production. Pod and stem kill takes place in 7-10 days after application, eliminating the need to swath, thus facilitating straight combining of the standing crop. REGLONE Desiccant also kills most weeds present at the time of application and thus speeds up harvest.

**NOTE:** REGLONE Desiccant SHOULD ONLY BE USED ON ARGENTINE VARIETIES TO FACILITATE A HARVEST OF LODGED CROPS. LOSSES CAN OCCUR DUE TO POD DROP AND POD SHATTER FROM HANDLING OR IF UNFAVOURABLE WEATHER CONDITIONS OCCUR AS DESCRIBED UNDER PRODUCT INFORMATION.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used with aircraft fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage. Spray when the crop is at the 60-75% seed turn (green to brown) stage.

Do not apply when the crop is before or past the recommended stage of maturity. Commence combining no later than 14 days after application.

Germination of seed is not affected by REGLONE Desiccant desiccation.

#### Chickpeas

This treatment does not mature chickpeas. Chickpea swaths are at risk to wind loss, and straight cutting is preferred. Timing is vital as premature desiccation will result in yield and quality loss. Crops should be closely monitored for correct stage of application. Application of REGLONE Desiccant may cause the small stem attaching the pod to the chickpea plant to become brittle and lead to increased pod loss. Wait 4 to 7 days before combining the crop. It may be advantageous to harvest, and bin separately, chickpea grain from late maturing areas of the field. Use of higher water volumes will provide more complete coverage.

For Desi type, apply at the time swathing would normally commence, when the majority of plants are yellow and most pods are mature and seeds have turned from green to yellow or brown. Upper part of plant may still be green.

For Kabuli type, apply when the majority of plants and pods are ripe and dry with seeds turned from green to white or tan, and detached from the pods. Drydown is less complete in Kabuli type due to its thick pod wall.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used with aircraft fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage.

Germination of seed is not affected by REGLONE Desiccant desiccation.

# Flax (including low linolenic acid varieties)

REGLONE Desiccant is an effective desiccant aiding in the harvest of flax (including low linolenic acid varieties). Desiccation reduces the period of time from maturity to harvest, reduces wear and tear on harvesting equipment, reduces harvest time, decreases the moisture content of the seed and eliminates the need for swathing.

Spray when the crop is at the 75% boll turn stage (normal swathing time).

Do not apply before 75% boll turn. Harvest when the flaxseed tests 'dry'.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage.

Aerial application may be used where the crop is too dense or the ground too soft for ground rigs. Ensure aircraft is fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage.

Germination of seed is not affected by REGLONE Desiccant desiccation of the crop.

#### Fruit

# **Perennial Grass Suppression Under Apple Trees**

See Table 1 for rates.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

#### Legumes

# Alfalfa, Birdsfoot Trefoil, Red Clover, and White Clover Seed Crops

To prevent seed pod shattering and loss of seed, the interval between spraying and harvest should not exceed 7 days. NOTES: 1) Birdsfoot trefoil plants under drought or disease stress may be subject to damage when desiccated with REGLONE Desiccant. 2) Do not use REGLONE Desiccant if a residual herbicide has been used on the legumes within the past 12 months.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used where the crop is too dense or the ground too soft for ground rigs. Ensure aircraft is fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage.

#### Lentils

Apply REGLONE Desiccant at the time swathing would normally commence. This is when the lowermost pods are yellow-brown and seeds rattle. Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used where the crop is too dense or the ground too soft for ground rigs.

REGLONE Desiccant applied to lentils under prolonged drought stress, rainfall, cool temperatures and high humidity will provide slower and less effective desiccation compared to applications made under normal growing conditions. If these conditions exist prior to application, use the highest registered rate of REGLONE Desiccant for lentils as well as the highest registered water volume to obtain the best activity. Harvest delays should be expected.

#### Mustard (condiment type only)

Spray when the crop is at the 75% seed turn (green to brown) stage. Do not apply when the crop is immature or past the recommended stage of maturity. Commence combining no later than 14 days after application. **NOTE:** Pod drop and some shattering can occur in high winds in the standing crop.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used where the crop is too dense or the ground too soft for ground rigs. Apply by means of an aircraft fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage.

#### Non-Crop Land

## Weed Control in Non-Crop Land, and Chemical Mowing

For the top kill of weeds and chemical mowing, REGLONE Desiccant will provide a rapid top-kill of weeds and grasses when applied as a foliar spray. REGLONE Desiccant may be added to tank mixes of certain soil sterilants where immediate top kill and long term soil sterilization is required. The combined use with soil sterilants should be based on previous experimental experience, and recommendations on the label of the residual herbicide.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

# Oats - Corn Spurry Control

REGLONE Desiccant, when applied by ground sprayer as recommended in Table 1 will burn corn spurry and give a temporary burning of the exposed oats leaves, but the plants quickly recover. Do not use any surfactant.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

#### Peas

This treatment does not mature peas. Because pea swaths are at considerable risk to wind losses, straight cutting should be considered. Timing is vital as premature desiccation will result in yield loss: crops should be closely monitored. Commence combining when the peas test "dry".

REGLONE Desiccant applied to peas under prolonged drought stress will provide slower and less effective desiccation compared to applications made under normal growing conditions. If prolonged drought stress conditions exist prior to application, use the highest registered rate of REGLONE Desiccant for peas as well as the highest registered water volume to obtain the best activity.

With indeterminate varieties, apply REGLONE Desiccant when the lower pods of most plants are ripe, dry, translucent and shrunken, with enclosed seeds detached from the pods. Middle pods will be somewhat shrunken and leathery, and the seed will split when squeezed. Desiccation will dry out upper pods and green plant growth, leaving bottom and middle pods with the highest quality seed.

With determinate varieties, REGLONE Desiccant should be applied when the top and upper middle pods are somewhat shrunken and leathery and seeds in these pods split when squeezed. The lower middle and bottom pods are ripe and dry, translucent and shrunken, with seeds enclosed in these pods detached.

Ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used where the crop is too dense or the ground too soft for ground rigs. Ensure aircraft is fitted to apply a uniform spray coverage.

# **Potato Vine Killing**

# Use of AGRAL 90 is not recommended in the spray mixture for this crop except in the prairie provinces.

REGLONE Desiccant is an effective potato vine killer of seed and table potatoes. Leaf kill is rapid (3-4 days) with kill of stems taking place gradually (10-14 days) giving conditions that closely approach 'natural' maturity. At recommended rates of application, REGLONE Desiccant also desiccates weeds that are present, and thus speeds and eases the harvesting operations. By stopping growth of potato tops the incidence of tuber rot is greatly reduced.

Spray at least two weeks before harvest. Best results are obtained after growth has passed its peak and adequate skin set has been established. Poor results may be obtained when plants are sprayed while growing actively. NOTE: Active growth of potato tops can continue into late season in part or all of a field if growth has been delayed for any reason during the growing period.

Do not apply REGLONE Desiccant during drought periods, particularly when the soil is so dry that the tops wilt during the day. After such drought conditions, wait for at least three days after the soil has been thoroughly moistened by rain or irrigation. Do not use REGLONE Desiccant if tops have been damaged by a roto-beater or other similar mechanical top beater. Do not use wetters, spreaders or stickers except as directed for the 1.25 L rate in the prairie provinces. When potato tops are especially dense or heavy weed growth is present, use 1100 L of water/ha.

# **Sweet White Lupins**

Apply REGLONE Desiccant once per season for pre-harvest desiccation. Spray when the pods are brown and the internal seed (endosperm) yellow when cut. Wait at least 7 days before harvesting. Do not add wetters, spreaders or stickers to the spray solution. Ground rig application only. Ground spraying may be done with any standard boom sprayer. DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

#### Sunflowers

REGLONE Desiccant is an effective desiccant aiding in the harvest of sunflower seed for seed, oil production and confectionery use. If specialized high clearance equipment is available, ground sprayer application will facilitate use of higher water volumes and provide more complete coverage. Aerial application may be used where the crop is too tall or the ground too soft for ground rigs. Do not apply when the crop is immature.

Combine 15-20 days after spraying.

#### **Vegetables and Field Crops**

# Stale Seedbed - Pre-emergent to crop, Post-emergent to Weeds on Stale Seedbed

For weed control in beans (all types), beets, carrots, cole crops, corn, onions, peas, cucumbers, potatoes, soybeans and turnips, prepare a stale seedbed by early cultivation (at least two to four weeks in advance of seeding) to stimulate weed growth. Seed without further cultivation and with a minimum of soil disturbance.

Apply by ground sprayer 2.3 to 4.6 L of REGLONE Desiccant (2.3 L for small weeds, 3 to 5 cm high, and 4.6 L for larger weeds) in 300 L or more of water per hectare to burn off emerged weeds

either prior to seeding or after seeding, but three days before crop emergence. If grasses are present, use GRAMOXONE® herbicide in place of REGLONE Desiccant.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

## Vegetables

## Inter-row, Directed Chemical Weeding of Vegetable Crops

For weed control between the rows after crop and weed emergence, use suitable protective equipment and spray nozzle to protect crop from spray. If grasses are present, use GRAMOXONE herbicide in place of REGLONE Desiccant.

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR.

# **Resistance-Management Recommendations**

For resistance management, REGLONE Desiccant is a Group 22 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to REGLONE Desiccant and other Group 22 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field.

Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

# To delay herbicide resistance:

Where possible, rotate the use of REGLONE Desiccant or other Group 22 herbicides with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.

Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted.

Herbicide use should be based on an IPM program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical), cultural, biological and other chemical control practices.

Monitor treated weed populations for resistance development.

Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment and planting clean seed.

Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.

For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact company representatives at 1-87-SYNGENTA (1-877-964-3682) or at <a href="https://www.syngenta.ca">www.syngenta.ca</a>.

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